## What is God like in the Bible? Background information simplified

Sinful humans cannot come into contact with God's holiness. Sacrifice is one way to make a person clean enough to come into God's presence. Moses is the key figure in the first five books of the Bible. He is the founder of Israel's religion, the giver of the Law (Torah), and a charismatic leader.

The letter from John was possibly by the same writer as the Gospel, although this is not certain.

The book of Exodus tells how God rescues his people. This shows that God keeps loving his people. Moses meets God twice on Mount Horeb (or Sinai). In Exodus 3 it is in the burning bush. In Exodus 19, it is in a violent storm. When Elijah meets God in a whisper, the account is recalling Moses.

John tells his audience that God loves everyone. This is shown through the sacrifice Jesus made. Followers of Jesus should demonstrate the same sacrificial love of others.

God reveals his name: I Am Who I Am. This is a special moment. In biblical times, a person's name was bound up with their true identity.

Elijah has just had a showdown with wicked King Ahab. The God of Israel has defeated Ahab's God, Baal. Elijah flees from Ahab's anger and hides away.

The nations around Israel had lots of gods. These gods were moody and unreliable. The Bible presents the God of Israel as loving and trustworthy.

John's Gospel is different from the other three Gospels. The writer seems to have been reflecting on the significance of Jesus' life and teachings. John calls Jesus 'the Word'. The Word was there before Creation and 'became flesh' in Jesus. John's teaching is: look at Jesus – see God.

To say 'God is love' is not just to say that God is loving. Love is not merely a quality of God; it is the very essence of God.

